

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

Introduction

I have not been able to find the term “antichrist” used to specifically describe a named individual, or anywhere, in scripture. It could be the translation that I use, which is the Scofield King James Version, but suffice it to say that I’ve not yet located the term.

The book of Daniel uses phrases such as “little horn”, “king of fierce countenance”, “the prince that shall come”, “vile person”, “king that does according to his will”; and the book of Revelation uses the term the “beast from out of the earth” or “the beast”, to describe a person that will come that is absolutely antithetical to all that is good (in the Judeo-Christian sense of the word).

Why the 45th US President?

Why do I believe the “little horn”, the “king of fierce countenance”, the “vile person”, and “beast” can be attributed to the 45th US President and not the 44th or 46th US Presidents? I believe that all the relevant scriptures about this same individual all reference the same time period and descriptive events –

- Time-times-dividing-of-time (Dan 7:25; 12:7; Rev 12:14)
- Cessation of the sacrifice and oblations (Dan 8:11-14; 9:27; 11:31; 12:11)
- Midst of the 70th week (Dan 9:27)
- 1290 Days (Dan 12:11-12; Rev 12:5; 13:5)

So, for this writing, I’m defining this singular individual with these titles and characteristics, during the noteworthy time period and events, as the *antichrist*.

In September 2018, I wrote an analysis of Daniel’s visions, noting the vision and its interpretation in scripture, and then including a personal understanding of the scripture, i.e., what it meant. Note: this was prior to studying the book of Ezekiel. A breakdown by vision of the analysis follows, with the witnessed events and actions of the 45th US President during contemporary times.

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly’s interpretation
Dan 7:8 I considered the horns, and, behold, there came up among them another little horn before whom there were three of the first horns plucked up by the roots: and, behold, in this horn were eyes like the eyes of man, and a mouth speaking great things.	Dan 7:25 And he shall speak great words against the Most High, and shall wear out the saints of the Most High and think to change times and laws.	This little horn will be an 11 th horn, the “youngest”, who will uproot 3 of the 10 older horns. This little horn will have a lot of knowledge in the ways of man and will set “norms” on its ears; he will do a lot of talking – use words powerfully – and all of it will be against the Most High God, promoting himself in word and deed.

I have neither heard nor witnessed the 44th or the 46th US Presidents, both of whom professed to be Christian, specifically say or take specific actions that were intentionally against the most High God. But I have witnessed the 45th US President, without shame, transgress several commandments of God ¹–

¹ Exodus 20:1-17.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

- Thou shalt have no other gods.
As a believer of the Bible, in Matthew 22:36-40 Jesus says that all the law and prophets hang on two commandments: loving God with all that is within you and, similarly, loving your neighbor as yourself.
 1. The 45th US President's *hatred* of Black people, people of color, people of faith, disabled people, poor people, educated people, uneducated people, *stupid* people... just plain *People* is not considered loving your neighbor as you love yourself.
- Thou shalt not steal.
 1. Non-payment of taxes.
 2. Non-payment of vulnerable foreign workers for their labor.
 3. Threatened misappropriation of congressionally allocated funds for Ukraine, in exchange for Ukraine making *just* an accusation against the then US Vice President (current 46th US President).
 4. Emoluments: The sale of access to his office to businesses and foreign governments, in exchange for some personal benefit.
 5. Theft of classified documents.
 6. The theft of the rights and benefits due his nation's citizens.
- Thou shalt not kill.
The laws of the cities of refuge, prescribed in Numbers 35: 6-33, makes it obvious that the law against "killing", in the first 10 commandments, takes into consideration "intent".
 1. Setting weak-minded supporters, like attack dogs, on perceived enemies to intentionally harm or *kill*, including the US Vice President and Congress on January 6th; the 44th US President; the US Department of Justice; the former Speaker of the House; and the State's Attorneys General, etc.
 2. False accusations of "election fraud" hurled at the Georgia poll workers, and other vote administrators, whose very lives have been *threatened* and upended by the 45th US President's weak-minded supporters.
 3. The 45th US President's intentional violence against the constitution of the United States. While the constitution is *not* a human being, it is an essential tool for the protection and peace of and among human beings. Its destruction means harm to and even possible death of any human potential.
- Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy Neighbor.
 1. Accusation that the 44th US President was not born in the United States, even *after* the accusation was *proven* false.
 2. Accusation of "election fraud" against heavily Black and Democratic communities without a shred of evidence and over 60 legal actions determining the proof of fraud submitted in courts of law across the nation were meritless.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly's interpretation
<p>Dan 8:9-10</p> <p>And out of one of them came forth a little horn, which waxed exceeding great, toward the south, and toward the east, and toward the pleasant land.</p> <p>And it waxed great, even to the host of heaven; and it cast down some the host and of the stars to the ground, and stamped upon them.</p>	<p>Dan 8:23-24</p> <p>And in the latter time of their kingdom, when the transgressors are come to the full, a king of fierce countenance, and understanding dark sentences, shall stand up.</p> <p>And his power shall be mighty, but not by his own power and he shall destroy wonderfully and shall prosper and practice, and shall destroy the mighty and holy people.</p>	<p>In the end times, the little horn (king of fierce countenance) will become very great and even influence the host of heaven and even some stars. [NOTE: the host of heaven are the saints of the Most High, and the stars are leaders among the people. Also note, this king will not be satisfied with casting these down, he must stomp upon them, too. He <i>hates</i> them.] This little horn will be empowered by satan.</p>

The 45th US President (king of fierce countenance) is held in high esteem and honored among the *religious* in the society – those that believe that they are the very epitome of righteousness, *keeping* the commandments of God rigorously. These “righteous” ones fall under the spell of the king of fierce countenance because they are caught up in their own transgression of the law of God – *not* loving their neighbor as they love themselves (Matt 22:36-40).

In watching the news media report on the exploits of the 45th US President, it is obvious that they have been initially amused, and then enthralled, yet *befuddled*, especially by the association with “White Evangelical Christians” (for the purposes of this writing “White Evangelicals” is an umbrella term that also encompasses people of other faiths, and even some people of color... *Go figure!*).

The 45th US President had not been known for being particularly religious, so the unwavering support for him by these Christians, despite his very well-known, *un-Christlike*, norms-busting, behavior was a red flag to the news media, and they became *uncomfortable* – their confusion seemed to be revealing something unsavory in themselves, perhaps their own sense of “supremacy”. They couldn’t *not* report on the 45th US President, after all, this was how *their* bread and butter is earned.

And then, the news media also stood in witness to January 6th, and for the first time, they *truly* recognized the *danger* of the 45th US President, especially after witnessing the *weakness* in the system checks against authoritarianism; and they had to admit to the part they played in undermining these very checks, in their *slanted* reporting of the truth.

The 45th US President knows the “righteous” ones hold their idolatry near and dear to their hearts and tells them this is *good* (he *normalizes* what was once considered “bad” attitudes and behavior), and the “righteous” believe him, even though they, too, have witnessed his flagrant lying and transgression of the commandments of God, because they love their idol, their own “supremacy” more than God’s righteousness². This is the reason they deem the power-play to undermine democracy as *existential*, and its violence all the *more* justifiable.

² 2 Timothy 3:4-5.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly's interpretation
<p>Dan 8:11-12</p> <p>Yea, he magnified himself even to the prince of the host, and by him the daily sacrifice was taken away, and the place of his sanctuary was cast down.</p> <p>And an host was given him against the daily sacrifice by reason of transgression, and it cast down the truth to the ground; and it practised, and prospered.</p>	<p>Dan 8:25</p> <p>And through his policy also he shall cause craft to prosper in his hand; and he shall magnify himself in his heart, and by peace shall destroy many; he shall also stand up against the Prince of princes...</p>	<p>This little horn will magnify himself above all even to the prince of the host of heaven. The little horn will cause an end of the daily sacrifices and will cause the decline of the sanctuary.</p> <p>Some of the host of heaven, because they are caught up in their own transgressions of God's word, will be deceived and will follow after the little horn who is an obvious liar and yet will continue to prosper in power.</p> <p>Through his penchant for lying he will cause deceit to grow in practice among the people. He will be destructive toward many people until he comes up against the Prince of princes.</p>

The advent of COVID-19 pandemic made it more obvious than ever before that the 45th US President esteems his own understanding above *any-* and *everyone else's* (disparaging the intent and motivations of professionals who have studied and prepared for such work and have greater knowledge than himself on the topic; promoting the use of *Ivermectin* as a COVID-19 treatment³, when everyone in the medical community *knew* it to be a lie, and remained silent – having witnessed what happened to one who preferred standing for truth more than a full belly; discouraging the use of the COVID-19 vaccine when it was ready and available to save lives, etc.). And this attitude led, and still leads, to the destruction of many, leaving the public marveling at his *audacity* and the fact that the so-called “leaders” within the US government (especially his fellow-party members, or rather *supplicants*), having made this one their god, are afraid to stand up to him, and yet, because they, too, *believe* in their own “supremacy”, they are slow to recognize and understand the danger to themselves which, ultimately, will lead to their own and the democratic *government's* demise.

³ [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanam/article/PIIS2667-193X\(22\)00085-0/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanam/article/PIIS2667-193X(22)00085-0/fulltext)

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly's interpretation
<p>Dan 9:26-27</p> <p>...and the people of the prince that shall come shall destroy the city and the sanctuary...</p> <p>And he shall confirm the covenant with many for one week: and in the midst of the week he shall cause the sacrifice and the oblation to cease, and for the overspreading of abominations he shall make it desolate...</p>	<p>Dan 11:21-31</p> <p>And in his estate shall stand up a vile person, to whom they shall not give the honour of the kingdom: but he shall come in peaceably, and obtain the kingdom by flatteries.</p> <p>And with the arms of a flood shall they be overflown from before him, and shall be broken; yea, also the prince of the covenant.</p> <p>And after the league made with him he shall work deceitfully: for he shall come up, and shall become strong with a small people.</p>	<p>A "vile" person who is not royalty will gain the kingdom by telling people what they want to hear. He will lie so effectively he will conquer all he comes across, even the leaders in Israel, with whom he will make an agreement.</p> <p>This "vile" person will work deceitfully against the covenant he drafted, and with a small group will come to power.</p>

Daniel 9 introduces a new descriptive name for the antichrist – the “prince that shall come”. The 45th US President, a vile person according to Daniel 11, will be made a “leader” despite the fact he was neither groomed nor taught to lead *anyone*, let alone a whole *nation*. This one was taught to lie, cheat, and to steal whatever he wanted in life (which is position and power). He learns during his presidency, position and power are nothing without full *authority*.

Therefore, the vile person does not gain power by amassing a great army initially, he gains it through telling his supporters what they want to hear – throwing money (tax cuts) at them, giving them power over “adversaries” (allowing them to sit as judges). But eventually, violence will be his modus operandi – he trades in deceit, such that those “powerful” supporters are intimidated by him. A former television personality that supported the 45th US President and his lies, for years, *actually* hated him, calling him “destroyer” (Revelation 9:11) behind his back. And another, who makes no secret of his disdain for the man, calls him a “vile person” (Daniel 11:21) in public.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly's interpretation
<p>Dan 11:24, 30-31</p> <p>He shall enter peaceably even upon the fattest places of the province; and he shall do that which his fathers have not done, nor his fathers' fathers; he shall scatter among them the prey, and spoil, and riches: yea, and he shall forecast his devices against the strong holds, even for a time.</p> <p>...He shall even return, and have intelligence with them that forsake the holy covenant.</p> <p>And arms shall stand on his part, and they shall pollute the sanctuary of strength, and shall take away the daily sacrifice, and they shall place the abomination that makes desolate.</p>	<p>Dan 11:36-39</p> <p>And the king shall do according to his will; and he shall exalt himself, and magnify himself above every god, and shall speak marvelous things against the God of gods, and shall prosper till the indignation be accomplished: for that that is determined shall be done.</p> <p>Neither shall he regard the God of his fathers, nor the desire of women, nor regard any god: for he shall magnify himself above all.</p> <p>But in his estate shall he honour the God of forces: and a god whom his fathers knew not shall he honour with gold, and silver, and with precious stones, and pleasant things.</p> <p>Thus shall he do in the most strong holds with a strange god, whom he shall acknowledge and increase with glory: and he shall cause them to rule over many, and shall divide the land for gain.</p>	<p>This "vile" person will take for himself the choicest parts of the land peaceably, but will do what no prior king has done – he will exalt himself above all. With no respect for God and no regard for women, he will only care about power, and he will honor the god of war with the wealth of the nation to keep that power.</p> <p>This "vile" person will openly practice and encourage the spread of his idolatry among the people, even in some of the churches and institutions, which he had conquered with the help of traitors to the faith (Dan 11:30).</p> <p>Those who support this "vile" person and worship the god he worships will be promoted and given rule over many people.</p> <p>And this "vile" person will distract people by exacerbating division in the land for his own benefit.</p>

In Ezekiel 7, God promises to bring the "...worst of the heathen..." (also translated Gentiles and nations) to take the positions of the "powerful" supporters, defiling their sanctuary, just as God's own sanctuary or temple had been defiled by the sin the Jewish leadership brought into it.⁴

Through the policies of the 45th US President, he conspires against the norms that strengthened power in the hands of the people (democracy) and allows the most vile people in the nation to prosper. Birds of a feather flock together.

The prince that shall come promotes liars and thieves to leadership and, as a whole, sets about doing what the fore-fathers had never done – creating division in the country; making families of Adam weak and tearing them apart instead of building them up; placing children in cages – treating human beings as animals instead of opening the prisons and raising up men and women; killing and torturing God's children, with impunity, under color of authority; stealing from the down-trodden to give to the rich; bearing false witness against the innocent⁵ – claiming "Election Fraud" by those he hates, while the only *proven* cases of "Election Fraud", fraud *period*, have been committed by himself and his fellow-party members and supporters. The 45th US President allowed and allows accusations of every kind of sexual perversion and misconduct against innocents, while he himself, sexual assaulter of women, was bosom-buddies with a *pimp*.

⁴ Ezekiel 7:20-24.

⁵ Isaiah 10:1-2.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

Abomination upon abomination. “Destruction cometh; and they shall seek peace, and there shall be none. Mischief shall come upon mischief, and rumour shall be up on rumour; then shall they seek a vision of the prophet; but the law shall perish from the priest, and counsel from the ancients...” (Eze 7:25-26). The assault that the 45th US President has led upon all government – Executive, Congress, and Supreme Court – has rendered them of no effect in time of need. He has made the nation a *prey* to its enemies.⁶

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly’s interpretation
<p>Dan 11:25, 28-30</p> <p>And he shall stir up his power and his courage against the king of the south with a great army; and the king of the south shall be stirred up to battle with a very great and mighty army; but he shall not stand: for they shall forecast devices against him.</p> <p>Then shall he return into his land with great riches; and his heart shall be against the holy covenant; and he shall do exploits, and return to his own land.</p> <p>At the time appointed he shall return, and come toward the south; but it shall not be as the former, or as the latter.</p> <p>For the ships of Chittim shall come against him: therefore he shall be grieved, and return, and have indignation against the holy covenant.</p>	<p>Dan 11:40, 44</p> <p>And at the time of the end shall the king of the south push at him: and the king of the north shall come against him like a whirlwind, with chariots, and with horsemen, and with many ships; and he shall enter into the countries, and shall overflow and pass over.</p> <p>But tidings out of the east and out of the north shall trouble him: therefore he shall go forth with great fury to destroy, and utterly to make away many.</p>	<p>This “vile” person will be a coward and will use cowardly tactics to conquer enemies.</p> <p>In the time of the end, there will be some constantly resisting the “vile” person and his tactics. Their cause will be no better than his, but he will have no peace in his conquests – a consequence of honoring the god of war.</p> <p>Threats from the east and from the north will anger him, and his wrathful response will be to cause the destruction of many people.</p>

The 45th President will attempt to seize position and power again, but this time he’s fighting for *authority* also, so that no one will ever be able to tell him “No” again. However, this time is different. The people of the *government* are prepared for him and his armed forces – they fight back, and *effectively*, using the weapons they have to do so.

This time, the people recognize the danger and set aside their idleness to cleanse the government, ousting all conspirators (so-called “ministers of justice” or lawyers and “legislators”) from positions of power.

⁶ Daniel 11:24.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The Vision	Interpretation	Holly's interpretation
<p>Dan 11:41-43</p> <p>He shall enter also into the glorious land, and many countries shall be overthrown: but these shall escape out of his hand, even Edom, and Moab, and the chief of the children of Ammon.</p> <p>He shall stretch forth his hand also upon the countries: and the land of Egypt shall not escape.</p> <p>But he shall have power over the treasures of gold and of silver, and over all the precious things of Egypt: and the Libyans and the Ethiopians shall be at his steps.</p>	<p>Dan 11:45</p> <p>And he shall plant the tabernacles of his palace between the seas in the glorious holy mountain; yet he shall come to his end, and none shall help him.</p>	<p>This "vile" person, who thinks himself god, bullies and pushes at his equals until he conquers them all. Those who descend from Abraham will never submit, namely, Edom (Esau), Moab and Ammon (Lot's children by his daughters). He will completely uproot Egypt, Libya, and Ethiopia (3 horns, Dan 7:8) and use the wealth from these conquests in fighting his wars. And then he will attempt to make a place for himself in Jerusalem. This action is tantamount to picking a fight with the Prince of princes; at which point he will be broken, and not with human hands.</p> <p>This "vile" person will have made many enemies, and no one will help him in this battle.</p>

If the 45th US President thought to retire to Florida – "...plant the tabernacles of his palace between the seas..." – and live out his final days in peace, enjoying the fruits of his thievery-labors, and once again prove that you can have it all with little to no *real* work, he had another thing coming. He made a lot of enemies of those with long memories. Ezekiel 33:25-26 put it this way,

"Ye eat with the blood and lift up your eyes toward your idols, and shed blood: and shall ye possess the land? Ye stand upon your sword, ye work abomination, and ye defile everyone his neighbour's wife: and shall ye possess the land?"

The 45th US President had used the skewed system of justice to prosper himself in his youth, accepting the *lie* of corruption as *truth*. He had mastered operating in the corrupt system and deluded himself into thinking he could corrupt *all* systems in order to comfortably continue his manipulations forever, but he didn't have that control over time. Time, when one is energetic and young, seems plentiful and manageable. It is when one grows old, and not so nimble, that the truth of time "...moves like the rushing of a mighty wind", as my mother would say.

The vile person had prospered by doing and saying the unexpected and behaving lawlessly, understanding people's *base* emotions and how to manipulate them, for his own benefit. He had gained a *corrupt* kind of wisdom over that time – the perpetrator's wisdom.

But time also gives wisdom to perpetrator's *victims*, who have the opportunity to discover the 45th US President's "wisdom" and limitations – it has given people the opportunity to learn *him*, and catch up, and invariably out-strip the *need* for a leader such as himself. People have learned how he operates and what his motivation is – *himself*. And now, they have a *choice*: they can follow in the 45th US President's footsteps or chart the path God has provided and has *always* intended.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

The 45th US President has become nothing more than the very beast upon whom satan had bestowed his own position, power, and authority, right when he, metaphorically speaking, needs dental work, hair replacement, a hip or knee replacement, and every part of his body is in pain – maintaining the power and position illusion is not so easy; it is *much* harder, in old age (Revelation 13:1-3). Now, he must use *force* to get his own way, and protect *himself* – for he’s made many enemies. He has become a paper tiger, only having power over those who, like himself, *insist* that they know better than God. Fellow-geriatrics who prospered or *aspire* to prosper from a dying system knowingly rigged against the disadvantaged, AKA his *neighbors*, whom he calls “suckers”.

Conclusion

There are similar timing references from Daniel noted in the book of Revelation also, as they relate to the *antichrist* – called the “beast from out of the earth” or simply, the “beast”. (Revelation 13:5; 11-18)

These scriptures in Revelation 13 speak of a time when the beast from out of the earth will force people to take a mark, such that people would be unable to buy or sell unless they receive this mark in their forehead or hand. It is proposed in the book “Mark of the Beast”⁷, that the mark in the forehead symbolizes the thoughts and intent, and in the hand, the behavior and actions of the individual.

The 45th US President originated a phrase that immediately caused discomfort for some as soon as it was heard, for it was a reminder of Jesus’s response to being called *Good Master*: “...None is good, save one, that is God.” (Luke 18:18-19) And this was *Jesus* speaking, about His Father!

The slogan “MAKE AMERICA GREAT AGAIN”⁸ or MAGA is an invitation to idolatry, as it is saying that mere *human hands* can create *something* that is *superlative* of God Himself. MAGA was at the *heart* of the 45th US President’s policy – *America First*. A policy that, on its face, does *not* invite one to love his neighbor as he loves himself. MAGA has famously been placed on hats people wear, the initials proudly at the wearer’s forehead, and whose behavior exemplify the wearer’s *hatred* for his neighbors.

The current 46th US President designates a whole wing of a political party as *MAGA* because of their undemocratic thoughts and behavior, but note, the number of those in that political party who have *publicly* taken a stand *against* the 45th US President can be counted on 2 hands *because* of their fear of losing one’s *job* or *business*, *retirement*, or even their *life*.

Is the 45th US President the antichrist about which biblical scripture has spoken for several millennia? I believe he is. So, what does this mean?

Why is this being written now? Because both the Hebrew scriptures and the New Testament speak of a time and give a schedule of the ushering in of a *new order* – “...a new heaven and a new earth...” (Revelation 21:1) – a time *beyond* the antichrist. Identifying the antichrist is *not* the end, it’s the *beginning!*

One time, my husband and I were expecting a friend for dinner at our apartment near the campus of the university we both attended, where met, in downtown Los Angeles. My husband hadn’t seen this friend

⁷ Effiom, Holly. Mark of the Beast (2021). https://www.amazon.com/Mark-Beast-Holly-Effiom/dp/1006151486/ref=sr_1_4?crid=37UQSBCRMVWTG&keywords=holly+effiom&qid=1696076739&s=books&sprefix=holly+effiom%2Cstripbooks%2C165&sr=1-4, PP. 46-47.

⁸ Revelation 13:12.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

in years. The day of the dinner, his friend called ahead and confirmed our meeting time and location, and then he didn't arrive! My husband and I were concerned that something had happened when the hour mark passed without his friend's arrival. This was before cell phones.

Shortly thereafter, he rang the doorbell, and we rejoiced that he had made it safely, and invited him in to dinner. And then, he explained the reason for his great delay. He had actually arrived early, but had recently bought a car, just to toodle around in, and in which the reverse gear did *not* work. We lived in a neighborhood rich in large apartment buildings, making street parking *very* scarce. Well, our friend had been circling the block, looking for a spot into which he could simply glide forward, without needing to reverse. It took him over an hour to locate that particular *unicorn!*

Anyway, I was just reminded of that funny story, when thinking about a noted aspect of *God's* own vehicle described in Ezekiel⁹. This aspect was important enough for God to mention it *three* times – His vehicle *only* moves forward. It's just how He *rolls!*

God is *ever* moving forward and His message to us today is "*Keep moving forward, people!*"

Don't take up too much time on this one. There's no point in trying to rehabilitate or change him, or *excuse* your own behavior, other than to gain the wisdom and understanding and commit to do better going forward.

Just *imagine* what can be accomplished with our heads on *right*, and using our powers for *good*?

⁹ Ezekiel 1:9,12; 10:22.

Is It Too Soon to Call the 45th US President the Antichrist?

By Holly Effiom

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Effiom, Holly (2021). *Mark of the Beast*. ISBN 9781006151484. https://www.amazon.com/Mark-Beast-Holly-Effiom/dp/1006151486/ref=sr_1_4?crid=37UQSBCRMVWTG&keywords=holly+effiom&qid=1696076739&s=books&sprefix=holly+effiom%2Cstripbooks%2C165&sr=1-4

English, E. Schuyler, Litt D (Editorial Committee of the New Edition), (1998). *The New Scofield Study Bible, Authorized King James Version*. Oxford University Press, Inc.